



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ШАБАЛОВ

Имя: ОЛЕГ

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант № 2

Task 1a. 1. work 2. push 3. idea 4. goal

Task 1b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sTERS do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c.

1. It would be about the speaker is driven by passion and others don't





2. It would be about speaker is driven by passion, ~~not~~ by anything else

~~It would be about speaker is driven by passion, not by anything else~~

3. Stressing valuable qualities nouns and keeping inspirative words in between phrases leads to inspire the audience.

Task 2.

1. It would be broadening the boundaries of my parents' vision of me in the past. They could have found my skills earlier and started developing them earlier. That could ^{have} affected us all.

2. They don't play any specific role in making decisions exactly, but I am





always counting on they have some opinion because it is ~~invaluable~~ priceless for me. That allows me to broaden my vision and understanding of how things work.

3. I don't give them specific advices, I just let them walk through my path and support them on any step to do what they like to do. That would help them to find what they can do best as soon as possible.

4. It is important to me because it allows me to get to every aim and goal which is set on the way to complete the work. I remind everyone about the importance of sustainability.

5. Both public criticism and setbacks are inevitable in any kind of job which is even



a little bit pithical. So I consider every situation and opinion, even the negative one, as a lesson and a valuable experience.

6. The main advice to young entrepreneurs and to any people is to develop any skill ~~of~~ of doing what you like to do and of doing what you can do best. This will allow you to rise to the highest point you can reach.

Task 3.

1. Unless ^{conflicting} organizational ~~conflict~~ priorities aren't resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" means "while something is", so that means "we resolve priorities → productivity stops to decrease"; "If" would mean "we resolve priorities → → productivity decreases".



2. Communication ~~and~~ is an essential skill of ^{the} success in the modern workplace.

Placing "communication" as a subject allows the one who reads to understand the importance of it.

3. There is a global societal occurring towards sustainability in global shift.

"There is" means (if it is in the beginning of a sentence) that something we are speaking about exists or happens right while we are speaking ~~from the environment and society~~.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"to thrive" is infinitive makes the meaning of a purpose, "companies embrace → they thrive".

5. More technological advancements for it, this task would not be impossible.

Conditional & is used here, and it implies



that for the current situation, task is impossible.

Task 4.

1 B

My sentence: He had been unemployed ^{just} for six months, but then the way of things changed again.

2 B

My sentence: Maggie is so hyperactive. She can explode with something without any serious reason.

3 C

My sentence: My neighbors warned me that we will meet in the court about our ~~of~~ argument over our territorial ownership.

4 B

My sentence: It was raining cats and dogs all the night unstopably.

5 C

My sentence: If you have really important ingredients, you can do the recipe without the



unnecessary ones.

6 A

My sentence: Tara is packing things to travel India, she is really up to some new journeys everytime!

7 D

My sentence: I guess you have met their feelings when you spoke about Ralph's soon retirement.

8 A

My sentence: They have held him in a nursing house for six months, and he finally got out.

~~9 D~~ 9 A

My sentence: Not many ^{of} people want to make themselves an opportunity to open their business because of the economic situation.



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My sentence: You will be kept in touch of any ongoing changes in the specifications of the examination.

Task 5.

1-C 2-B 3-E 4-A 5-L 6-H ~~7-K~~
~~8-I~~ 8-I 9-G 10-F

Extract A:

- Purpose: to inspire people and motivate the audience to make a political decision.
- Audience: Probably, adult people, who might be electors.
- Language features: simple, but senseful words ~~usage~~ usage, inspiring phrases and fittable grammar patterns



² Extract F:

- Purpose: to make a user understand how to configure or use something
- Audience: the ones, who have something they don't know how functions
- Language features: Causative speech, "orders", a lots of nouns which name something specifically related to the topic of speech

³ Extract H:

- Purpose: to state something official
- Audience: law and legal workers, people who need some official information
- Language features: Official tone, lots of modal verbs.

⁴ Extract I:

- Purpose: to tell interestingly about some historical actions and happenings.



- Audience: everyone who likes to know about happenings in the past

- Language features: "old" and optative adjectives representing the atmosphere of what is told about in the speech

5 Extract K:

- Purpose: to mention something that is important to remember

- Audience: the one who writes down the Entry

- Language Features: any personal language feature of specific person.

6 Extract L:

- Purpose: to state the actions and happenings on a business field and make some outcomes of it

- Audience: Businessmen, investors and anyone else who is connected or related to Business

- Language features: a lot of Business and economical terms.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that every driver is inconsiderate and cares only about their own convenience ~~while~~ while in actual situation, no statement like this could be implied to ~~anyone~~ everyone.
- Improved: Some state that there are inconsiderate and careless drivers in the city centre

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that making one urbanistical decision as banning cars will eliminate the complex and large environmental problem as air pollution and dirt in cities.
- Improved: ~~Therefore~~ Therefore, banning cars is one ^{more} step to decrease air pollution and clean cities



Fallacy 3: Sentence 6.

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that cars are responsible for accidents. In fact, some drivers are responsible because they do (or do not do) some actions to make accidents happen.

• Improved: Additionally, it is obvious that mostly car drivers are in response for traffic accidents in urban areas

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it is claims that banning cars will eliminate any unsafety to pedestrians and cyclists while pedestrians and cyclists can put themselves in danger without car traffic.



Improved: For instance, if cars were banned, the amount of accidents and unsafety for pedestrians and cyclists will be much lesser.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it is claiming that the ban of cars in the centre is the best way forward for cities, while there are other decisions without such actions.

Improved: Some may oppose the ban, but we need to agree that it is one of the best ways to make cities better.

